

Carácter del esfuerzo como metodología para la prescripción y monitorización del entrenamiento de fuerza: Fundamentación, hallazgos y futuras líneas

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Fundamentación

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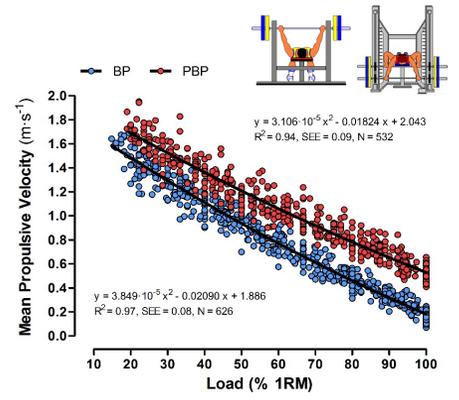


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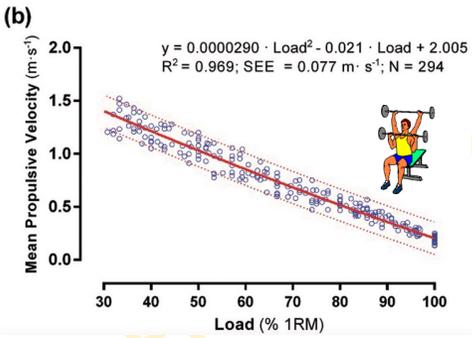


Entrenamiento de fuerza basado en la velocidad (VBT)

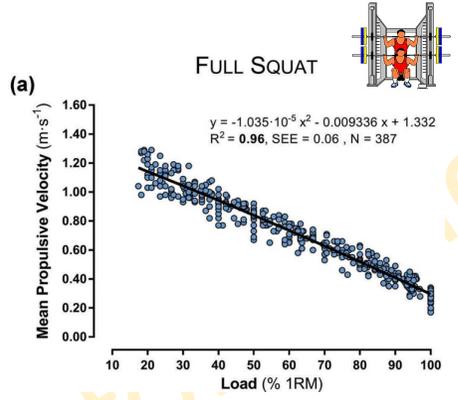
1º.- ESTIMAR la intensidad (%1RM) que supone cualquier resistencia (kg) simplemente monitorizando la velocidad de la barra ($m \cdot s^{-1}$) alcanzada ante la 1º o 2ª repetición de la serie



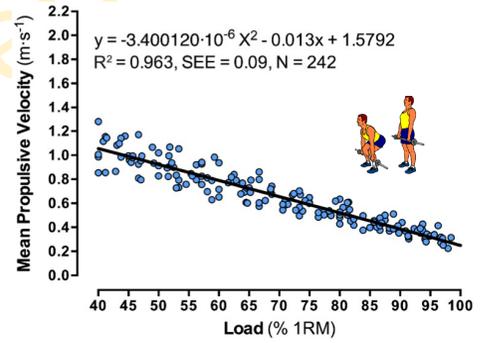
Sánchez-Medina y col. (2014)



Hernández-Belmonte y col. (2021)

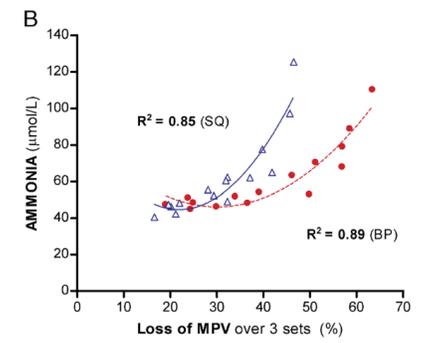
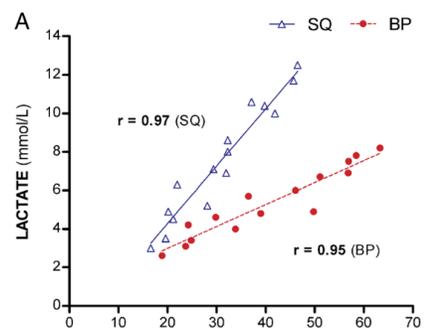
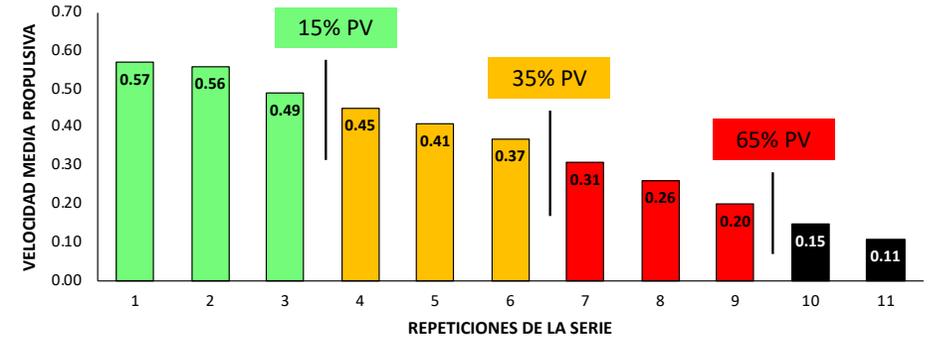


Martínez-Cava y col. (2019)



Morán-Navarro y col. (2020)

2º.- PROGRAMAR un determinado grado de fatiga monitorizando la pérdida de velocidad desde la 1ª o 2ª repetición realizada en la serie



Sánchez-Medina & González-Badillo (2011)

1º.- ESTIMAR la intensidad (%1RM) que supone cualquier resistencia (kg) simplemente **monitorizando la velocidad de la barra ($m \cdot s^{-1}$)** alcanzada ante la 1ª o 2ª repetición de la serie

2º.- PROGRAMAR un determinado grado de fatiga **monitorizando la pérdida de velocidad** desde la 1ª o 2ª repetición realizada en la serie

¿Y si **no dispongo de un dispositivo** para medir la velocidad?

¿Y si mi dispositivo de medición **no es lo suficientemente preciso**?

¿Y si **no tengo tiempo** para registrar y analizar todas las repeticiones?

¿Y si tengo que entrenar a una **gran cantidad de atletas simultáneamente**?

CARÁCTER DEL ESFUERZO

Hallazgos

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Level of Effort: A Reliable and Practical Alternative to the Velocity-Based Approach for Monitoring Resistance Training

Hernández-Belmonte, A., Courel-Ibáñez, J., Conesa-Ros, E., Martínez-Cava, A., & Pallarés, J. G. (2021)



8^o Most Emailed Articles

Objetivo

Analizar una serie de aspectos básicos en torno al **CE**, que determinan la idoneidad de esta metodología para ser aplicada como **alternativa** práctica al enfoque basado en la monitorización continua de la velocidad:

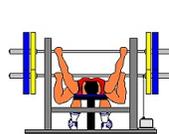
1.- **Variabilidad inter** e **intrasujeto** en el número repeticiones máximas (nRM) frente al %1RM real (ajustado por la velocidad individual)

Nº de reps a realizar (PV) \times (X) Nº de reps posibles (Intensidad)

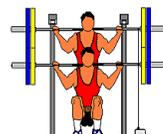
2.- Relación entre el **número de repeticiones completadas** y la **pérdida de velocidad (PV)** alcanzada

Nº de reps a realizar (PV) \times (X) Nº de reps posibles (Intensidad)

3.- Influencia del **nivel de fuerza** del sujeto en los parámetros mencionados (Objetivos 1 y 2)



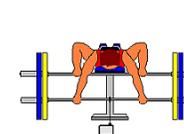
BP



SQ



SP



PBP

1.- Variabilidad inter e intrasujeto en el número repeticiones máximas (*n*RM) frente al %1RM real (ajustado por la velocidad individual)

$$\text{Nº de reps a realizar (PV)} \times (X) \text{ Nº de reps posibles (Intensidad)}$$

INTER-SUJETO

Table 1

Number of repetitions to failure (*n*RM) completed by each strength level in the 4 exercises and intensities.*

| | Bench press | | | Full squat | | | Shoulder press | | | Prone bench pull | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------|---------|------------|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|------------------|----------|---------|
| | M ± SD | CI (95%) | Min-Max | M ± SD | CI (95%) | Min-Max | M ± SD | CI (95%) | Min-Max | M ± SD | CI (95%) | Min-Max |
| 65% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All RSR | 18 ± 1 | 18-19 | 15-21 | 19 ± 2 | 18-20 | 15-23 | 15 ± 2 | 14-16 | 11-18 | 20 ± 2 | 20-21 | 16-23 |
| Low RSR | 17 ± 2§ | 16-18 | 15-20 | 19 ± 3 | 17-20 | 15-21 | 14 ± 2 | 13-15 | 11-17 | 20 ± 2 | 18-21 | 16-23 |
| Medium RSR | 18 ± 1 | 17-19 | 17-21 | 19 ± 1 | 17-21 | 16-23 | 15 ± 1§ | 14-16 | 13-18 | 20 ± 2 | 19-21 | 18-22 |
| High RSR | 19 ± 1 | 18-20 | 18-20 | 19 ± 2 | 17-21 | 15-23 | 16 ± 1 | 16-17 | 15-18 | 21 ± 1 | 20-22 | 19-23 |
| 75% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All RSR | 12 ± 2 | 11-13 | 8-14 | 12 ± 1 | 11-12 | 9-15 | 10 ± 1 | 10-11 | 7-13 | 13 ± 1 | 13-14 | 11-16 |
| Low RSR | 11 ± 2§ | 9-12 | 8-14 | 11 ± 1 | 10-12 | 9-13 | 9 ± 1† | 8-10 | 7-11 | 13 ± 2 | 12-14 | 11-15 |
| Medium RSR | 12 ± 1 | 12-13 | 11-14 | 11 ± 1 | 11-12 | 10-12 | 10 ± 1 | 9-11 | 7-13 | 13 ± 1 | 12-14 | 12-16 |
| High RSR | 13 ± 1 | 12-13 | 12-14 | 13 ± 2 | 11-14 | 10-15 | 11 ± 1 | 10-12 | 10-13 | 14 ± 1 | 13-14 | 12-16 |
| 85% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All RSR | 7 ± 1 | 6-7 | 5-8 | 7 ± 1 | 6-7 | 5-9 | 6 ± 1 | 6-7 | 5-8 | 6 ± 1 | 6-7 | 4-8 |
| Low RSR | 6 ± 1 | 6-7 | 5-8 | 6 ± 1 | 5-7 | 5-8 | 5 ± 1† | 5-6 | 5-6 | 6 ± 1 | 5-7 | 4-8 |
| Medium RSR | 7 ± 1 | 6-8 | 6-8 | 7 ± 1 | 6-8 | 5-9 | 6 ± 1 | 6-7 | 5-8 | 6 ± 1 | 6-7 | 5-8 |
| High RSR | 7 ± 1 | 7-8 | 6-8 | 7 ± 1 | 6-8 | 5-8 | 7 ± 1 | 6-7 | 6-8 | 7 ± 1 | 6-7 | 6-8 |
| 95% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All RSR | 2 ± 1 | 2-3 | 1-3 | 3 ± 1 | 3-4 | 2-6 | 3 ± 1 | 2-3 | 1-4 | 2 ± 1 | 2-3 | 1-3 |
| Low RSR | 2 ± 1 | 1-3 | 1-3 | 3 ± 1 | 2-3 | 2-5 | 3 ± 1 | 2-3 | 1-4 | 2 ± 1 | 2-3 | 1-3 |
| Medium RSR | 2 ± 1 | 2-3 | 2-3 | 4 ± 1 | 3-5 | 2-6 | 3 ± 1 | 2-3 | 2-3 | 2 ± 1 | 2-3 | 2-3 |
| High RSR | 2 ± 1 | 2-3 | 2-3 | 4 ± 1 | 3-5 | 2-6 | 3 ± 1 | 2-3 | 2-3 | 3 ± 1 | 2-3 | 2-3 |

Baja variabilidad inter-sujeto
en el *n*RM con cada intensidad
(2ª factor de la ecuación del CE)

A mayor RSR (mayor experiencia), mayor *n*RM y menor variabilidad inter-sujeto

Hernández-Belmonte y col. (2021)

1.- Variabilidad inter e intrasujeto en el número repeticiones máximas (nRM) frente al %1RM real (ajustado por la velocidad individual)

Nº de reps a realizar (PV) **(X)** Nº de reps posibles (Intensidad)

INTRA-SUJETO

Table 2
Intrasubject variability in the number of repetitions to failure (nRM) performed, on 2 different days, by each strength level in the 4 exercises and intensities.*†

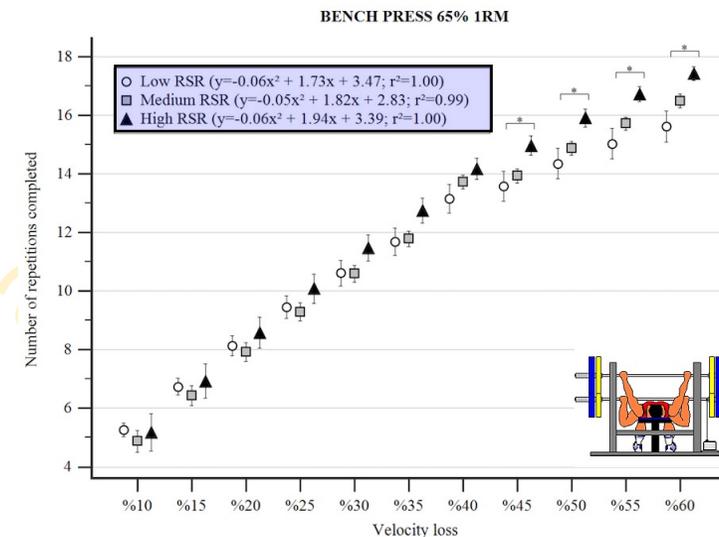
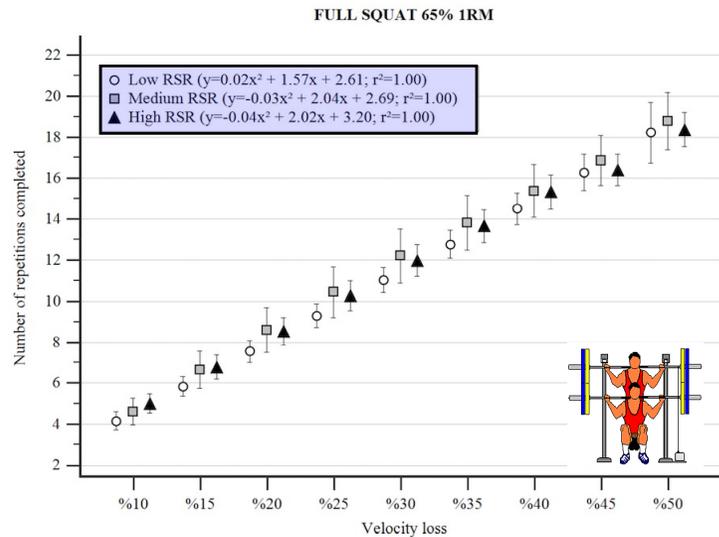
| | Bench press | | | Full squat | | | Shoulder press | | | Prone bench pull | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|------|----------------|-------------|------|------------------|-------------|------|
| | T1 | T2 | SEM | T1 | T2 | SEM | T1 | T2 | SEM | T1 | T2 | SEM |
| 65% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MPV _{Best} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.67 ± 0.05 | 0.67 ± 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.70 ± 0.05 | 0.71 ± 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.74 ± 0.06 | 0.73 ± 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.84 ± 0.06 | 0.83 ± 0.06 | 0.03 |
| MPV _{Last} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.14 ± 0.04 | 0.15 ± 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.33 ± 0.04 | 0.32 ± 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.19 ± 0.05 | 0.18 ± 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.44 ± 0.04 | 0.45 ± 0.05 | 0.03 |
| All RSR | 18 ± 1 | 19 ± 1 | 1.3 | 19 ± 2 | 18 ± 2 | 1.3 | 15 ± 2 | 15 ± 2 | 1.0 | 20 ± 2 | 20 ± 2 | 1.1 |
| Low RSR | 17 ± 2 | 18 ± 3 | 1.9 | 19 ± 3 | 18 ± 2 | 1.6 | 14 ± 2 | 14 ± 2 | 1.2 | 20 ± 2 | 19 ± 2 | 1.6 |
| Medium RSR | 18 ± 1 | 19 ± 2 | 0.9 | 19 ± 1 | 18 ± 1 | 1.5 | 15 ± 1 | 16 ± 1 | 1.0 | 20 ± 2 | 20 ± 1 | 0.6 |
| High RSR | 19 ± 1 | 19 ± 1 | 0.7 | 19 ± 2 | 20 ± 2 | 0.8 | 16 ± 1 | 16 ± 1 | 0.7 | 21 ± 1 | 21 ± 1 | 0.6 |
| 75% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MPV _{Best} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.54 ± 0.04 | 0.53 ± 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.61 ± 0.05 | 0.62 ± 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.60 ± 0.07 | 0.58 ± 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.73 ± 0.05 | 0.72 ± 0.05 | 0.03 |
| MPV _{Last} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.16 ± 0.04 | 0.15 ± 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.32 ± 0.04 | 0.32 ± 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.20 ± 0.06 | 0.19 ± 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.44 ± 0.04 | 0.44 ± 0.04 | 0.04 |
| All RSR | 12 ± 2 | 12 ± 1 | 1.0 | 12 ± 1 | 11 ± 2 | 1.2 | 10 ± 1 | 11 ± 1 | 0.9 | 13 ± 1 | 13 ± 1 | 1.0 |
| Low RSR | 11 ± 2 | 11 ± 1 | 1.4 | 11 ± 1 | 11 ± 2 | 1.3 | 9 ± 1 | 10 ± 1 | 1.1 | 13 ± 2 | 13 ± 2 | 1.5 |
| Medium RSR | 12 ± 1 | 13 ± 1 | 0.7 | 11 ± 1 | 12 ± 1 | 1.2 | 10 ± 1 | 11 ± 1 | 1.0 | 13 ± 1 | 13 ± 1 | 0.8 |
| High RSR | 13 ± 1 | 13 ± 1 | 0.6 | 13 ± 2 | 12 ± 1 | 1.0 | 11 ± 1 | 11 ± 1 | 0.6 | 14 ± 1 | 13 ± 1 | 0.7 |
| 85% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MPV _{Best} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.41 ± 0.05 | 0.39 ± 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.50 ± 0.05 | 0.51 ± 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.46 ± 0.05 | 0.46 ± 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.61 ± 0.06 | 0.62 ± 0.05 | 0.03 |
| MPV _{Last} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.16 ± 0.04 | 0.16 ± 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.30 ± 0.05 | 0.31 ± 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.19 ± 0.05 | 0.18 ± 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.45 ± 0.04 | 0.45 ± 0.04 | 0.02 |
| All RSR | 7 ± 1 | 7 ± 1 | 0.6 | 7 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.9 | 6 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.6 | 6 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.6 |
| Low RSR | 6 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.9 | 6 ± 1 | 6 ± 2 | 1.1 | 5 ± 1 | 5 ± 1 | 0.7 | 6 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.7 |
| Medium RSR | 7 ± 1 | 7 ± 1 | 0.5 | 7 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.8 | 6 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.5 | 6 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.6 |
| High RSR | 7 ± 1 | 7 ± 1 | 0.5 | 7 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.8 | 7 ± 1 | 7 ± 1 | 0.5 | 7 ± 1 | 6 ± 1 | 0.6 |
| 95% 1RM | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MPV _{Best} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.26 ± 0.04 | 0.27 ± 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.43 ± 0.05 | 0.42 ± 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.32 ± 0.03 | 0.32 ± 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.50 ± 0.06 | 0.50 ± 0.05 | 0.03 |
| MPV _{Last} (m·s ⁻¹) | 0.16 ± 0.04 | 0.16 ± 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.28 ± 0.06 | 0.29 ± 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.18 ± 0.06 | 0.18 ± 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.42 ± 0.06 | 0.44 ± 0.06 | 0.04 |
| All RSR | 2 ± 1 | 2 ± 1 | 0.6 | 3 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.6 | 3 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.5 | 2 ± 1 | 2 ± 1 | 0.5 |
| Low RSR | 2 ± 1 | 2 ± 1 | 0.8 | 3 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.6 | 3 ± 1 | 2 ± 1 | 0.5 | 2 ± 1 | 2 ± 1 | 0.7 |
| Medium RSR | 2 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.5 | 4 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.8 | 3 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.5 | 2 ± 1 | 2 ± 1 | 0.3 |
| High RSR | 2 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.5 | 4 ± 1 | 4 ± 1 | 0.4 | 3 ± 1 | 3 ± 1 | 0.4 | 3 ± 1 | 2 ± 1 | 0.3 |

Baja variabilidad intra-sujeto:
~ 2 reps ante cargas moderadas-bajas
~ 1 rep ante cargas moderadas-altas

A mayor RSR (mayor experiencia), menor variabilidad intra-sujeto

2.- Relación entre el **número de repeticiones completadas** y la **pérdida de velocidad (PV)** alcanzada

Nº de reps a realizar (PV) **X** (X) Nº de reps posibles (Intensidad)



Hernández-Belmonte y col. (2021)

Alta relación ($R^2 \geq 0.99$) entre el **número de repeticiones completadas** (*1^{er} factor de la ecuación del CE*) y el porcentaje de **pérdida de velocidad alcanzado** en la serie

Diferencias entre niveles de fuerza cuando la pérdida de velocidad superaba un cierto umbral

APLICACIÓN PRÁCTICA

Table 3

Specific levels of effort and RIR for each strength level and intensities ranged from 65 to 85% 1RM for the BP, SQ, SP, and PBP exercises.*†

| Exercise | Target intensity (%1RM) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | 65% | | | 70% | | | 75% | | | 80% | | | 85% | | |
| Bench press | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VL (%) | LOW ⁽¹⁷⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁸⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽¹⁴⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁵⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁶⁾ | LOW ⁽¹¹⁾ | MED ⁽¹²⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹³⁾ | LOW ⁽⁸⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁰⁾ | LOW ⁽⁶⁾ | MED ⁽⁷⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
| 10 | 5 ₁₂ | 5 ₁₃ | 5 ₁₄ | 4 ₁₀ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₂ | 3 ₈ | 3 ₉ | 3 ₁₀ | 3 ₅ | 3 ₇ | 3 ₇ | 2 ₄ | 2 ₅ | 3 ₄ |
| 20 | 8 ₉ | 8 ₁₀ | 9 ₁₀ | 7 ₇ | 7 ₈ | 8 ₈ | 6 ₅ | 6 ₆ | 6 ₇ | 4 ₄ | 5 ₅ | 5 ₅ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ | 3 ₄ |
| 30 | 11 ₆ | 10 ₈ | 12 ₇ | 9 ₅ | 9 ₆ | 10 ₆ | 7 ₄ | 7 ₅ | 8 ₅ | 5 ₃ | 5 ₅ | 6 ₄ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ | 4 ₃ |
| 40 | 13 ₄ | 14 ₄ | 14 ₅ | 11 ₃ | 11 ₄ | 11 ₅ | 8 ₃ | 8 ₄ | 9 ₄ | 6 ₂ | 6 ₄ | 6 ₄ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ | 4 ₃ |
| 50 | 14 ₃ | 15 ₃ | 16 ₃ | 12 ₂ | 12 ₃ | 12 ₄ | 9 ₂ | 9 ₃ | 9 ₄ | 7 ₁ | 7 ₃ | 7 ₃ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ | 5 ₂ |
| 60 | 16 ₁ | 16 ₂ | 17 ₂ | 13 ₁ | 13 ₂ | 13 ₃ | 10 ₁ | 10 ₂ | 10 ₃ | 7 ₁ | 7 ₃ | 7 ₃ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ | 5 ₂ |
| Full squat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VL (%) | LOW ⁽¹⁹⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁹⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽¹⁵⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁵⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁵⁾ | LOW ⁽¹¹⁾ | MED ⁽¹¹⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹³⁾ | LOW ⁽⁹⁾ | MED ⁽⁹⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽⁶⁾ | MED ⁽⁷⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
| 10 | 4 ₁₅ | 5 ₁₄ | 5 ₁₄ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₇ | 3 ₈ | 4 ₉ | 3 ₆ | 3 ₆ | 3 ₆ | 2 ₄ | 3 ₄ | 3 ₄ |
| 20 | 8 ₁₁ | 9 ₁₀ | 9 ₁₀ | 7 ₈ | 7 ₈ | 8 ₇ | 7 ₄ | 6 ₅ | 6 ₇ | 5 ₄ | 5 ₄ | 6 ₃ | 3 ₃ | 4 ₃ | 5 ₂ |
| 30 | 11 ₈ | 12 ₇ | 12 ₇ | 10 ₅ | 9 ₆ | 11 ₄ | 9 ₂ | 8 ₃ | 9 ₄ | 7 ₂ | 6 ₃ | 7 ₂ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ | 6 ₁ |
| 40 | 14 ₅ | 15 ₄ | 15 ₄ | 12 ₃ | 12 ₃ | 14 ₁ | 10 ₁ | 9 ₂ | 12 ₁ | 7 ₂ | 7 ₂ | 9 ₀ | 5 ₁ | 6 ₁ | 6 ₁ |
| 50 | 18 ₁ | 19 ₀ | 18 ₁ | 14 ₁ | 14 ₁ | 15 ₀ | 11 ₀ | 10 ₁ | 13 ₀ | 8 ₁ | 7 ₂ | 9 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ | 6 ₁ |
| Shoulder press | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VL (%) | LOW ⁽¹⁴⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁵⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁶⁾ | LOW ⁽¹¹⁾ | MED ⁽¹²⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁴⁾ | LOW ⁽⁹⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹¹⁾ | LOW ⁽⁷⁾ | MED ⁽⁸⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽⁵⁾ | MED ⁽⁶⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
| 10 | 4 ₁₀ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₂ | 3 ₈ | 4 ₈ | 3 ₁₁ | 2 ₇ | 3 ₇ | 3 ₈ | 2 ₅ | 3 ₅ | 3 ₆ | 2 ₃ | 2 ₄ | 2 ₅ |
| 20 | 6 ₈ | 7 ₈ | 7 ₉ | 5 ₆ | 6 ₆ | 6 ₈ | 4 ₅ | 5 ₅ | 5 ₆ | 3 ₄ | 4 ₄ | 4 ₅ | 3 ₂ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ |
| 30 | 8 ₆ | 9 ₆ | 9 ₇ | 6 ₅ | 8 ₄ | 8 ₆ | 5 ₄ | 7 ₃ | 7 ₄ | 4 ₃ | 5 ₃ | 6 ₃ | 4 ₁ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ |
| 40 | 10 ₄ | 11 ₄ | 12 ₄ | 8 ₃ | 9 ₃ | 10 ₄ | 6 ₃ | 8 ₂ | 8 ₃ | 5 ₂ | 6 ₂ | 7 ₂ | 4 ₁ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ |
| 50 | 11 ₃ | 12 ₃ | 14 ₂ | 10 ₁ | 11 ₁ | 12 ₂ | 8 ₁ | 9 ₁ | 10 ₁ | 6 ₁ | 7 ₁ | 7 ₂ | 5 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |
| 60 | 13 ₁ | 14 ₁ | 15 ₁ | 10 ₁ | 12 ₀ | 13 ₁ | 9 ₀ | 10 ₀ | 10 ₁ | 7 ₀ | 8 ₀ | 8 ₁ | 5 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |
| Prone bench pull | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VL (%) | LOW ⁽²⁰⁾ | MED ⁽²⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽²¹⁾ | LOW ⁽¹⁶⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁶⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁷⁾ | LOW ⁽¹³⁾ | MED ⁽¹³⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁴⁾ | LOW ⁽⁹⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁰⁾ | LOW ⁽⁶⁾ | MED ⁽⁶⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
| 10 | 6 ₁₄ | 7 ₁₃ | 8 ₁₃ | 6 ₁₀ | 6 ₁₀ | 7 ₁₀ | 5 ₈ | 5 ₈ | 6 ₈ | 4 ₅ | 4 ₆ | 5 ₅ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ |
| 15 | 9 ₁₁ | 9 ₁₁ | 10 ₁₁ | 8 ₈ | 8 ₈ | 9 ₈ | 7 ₆ | 6 ₇ | 7 ₇ | 5 ₄ | 5 ₅ | 6 ₄ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ |
| 20 | 11 ₉ | 12 ₈ | 13 ₈ | 10 ₆ | 10 ₆ | 11 ₆ | 8 ₅ | 8 ₅ | 9 ₅ | 6 ₃ | 6 ₄ | 7 ₃ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ |
| 25 | 13 ₇ | 14 ₆ | 15 ₆ | 12 ₄ | 12 ₄ | 13 ₄ | 10 ₃ | 9 ₄ | 10 ₄ | 8 ₁ | 8 ₂ | 8 ₂ | 5 ₁ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |
| 30 | 15 ₅ | 15 ₅ | 17 ₄ | 13 ₃ | 13 ₃ | 15 ₂ | 11 ₂ | 11 ₂ | 12 ₂ | 8 ₁ | 8 ₂ | 9 ₁ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |

4 FÁCILES PASOS

1º Elige el ejercicio

BP – SQ – SP – PBP



2º Elige la intensidad (% 1RM)

65 – 70 – 75 – 80 – 85%



3º Elige tu nivel de fuerza relativa
(RSR = 1RM/Peso corporal)

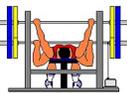
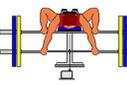
| | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|
| | <i>Bajo</i> | <i>Medio</i> | <i>Alto</i> |
| BP-SQ < 1.10 | BP = 1.10-1.30 | BP > 1.30 | |
| PBP < 1.05 | SQ = 1.10-1.25 | SQ > 1.25 | |
| SP < 0.80 | PBP = 1.05-1.20 | PBP > 1.20 | |
| | SP = 0.80-0.95 | SP > 0.95 | |



4º Elige la pérdida de velocidad (VL)

Ej: 10%, 20, 30%

EJEMPLO

| EXERCISE | TARGET INTENSITY (%1RM) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | 65 % | | | 70 % | | | 75% | | | 80% | | | 85% | | | |
| BENCH PRESS (BP) | VL (%) | LOW ⁽¹⁷⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁸⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽¹⁴⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁵⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁶⁾ | LOW ⁽¹¹⁾ | MED ⁽¹²⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹³⁾ | LOW ⁽⁸⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁰⁾ | LOW ⁽⁶⁾ | MED ⁽⁷⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
|  | 10 | 5 ₁₂ | 5 ₁₃ | 5 ₁₄ | 4 ₁₀ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₂ | 3 ₈ | 3 ₉ | 3 ₁₀ | 3 ₅ | 3 ₇ | 3 ₇ | 2 ₄ | 2 ₅ | 3 ₄ |
| | 20 | 8 ₉ | 8 ₁₀ | 9 ₁₀ | 7 ₇ | 7 ₈ | 8 ₈ | 6 ₅ | 6 ₆ | 6 ₇ | 4 ₄ | 5 ₅ | 5 ₅ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ | 3 ₄ |
| | 30 | 11 ₆ | 10 ₈ | 12 ₇ | 9 ₅ | 9 ₆ | 10 ₆ | 7 ₄ | 7 ₅ | 8 ₅ | 5 ₃ | 5 ₅ | 6 ₄ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ | 4 ₃ |
| | 40 | 13 ₄ | 14 ₄ | 14 ₅ | 11 ₃ | 11 ₄ | 11 ₅ | 8 ₃ | 8 ₄ | 9 ₄ | 6 ₂ | 6 ₄ | 6 ₄ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ | 4 ₃ |
| | 50 | 14 ₃ | 15 ₃ | 16 ₃ | 12 ₂ | 12 ₃ | 12 ₄ | 9 ₂ | 9 ₃ | 9 ₄ | 7 ₁ | 7 ₃ | 7 ₃ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ | 5 ₂ |
| | 60 | 16 ₁ | 16 ₂ | 17 ₂ | 13 ₁ | 13 ₂ | 13 ₃ | 10 ₁ | 10 ₂ | 10 ₃ | 7 ₁ | 7 ₃ | 7 ₃ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ | 5 ₂ |
| FULL SQUAT (SQ) | VL (%) | LOW ⁽¹⁹⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁹⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽¹⁵⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁵⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁵⁾ | LOW ⁽¹¹⁾ | MED ⁽¹¹⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹³⁾ | LOW ⁽⁹⁾ | MED ⁽⁹⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽⁶⁾ | MED ⁽⁷⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
|  | 10 | 4 ₁₅ | 5 ₁₄ | 5 ₁₄ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₇ | 3 ₈ | 4 ₉ | 3 ₆ | 3 ₆ | 3 ₆ | 2 ₄ | 3 ₄ | 3 ₄ |
| | 20 | 8 ₁₁ | 9 ₁₀ | 9 ₁₀ | 7 ₈ | 7 ₈ | 8 ₇ | 7 ₄ | 6 ₆ | 6 ₇ | 5 ₄ | 5 ₄ | 6 ₃ | 3 ₃ | 4 ₃ | 5 ₂ |
| | 30 | 11 ₈ | 12 ₇ | 12 ₇ | 10 ₅ | 9 ₆ | 11 ₄ | 9 ₂ | 8 ₃ | 9 ₄ | 7 ₂ | 6 ₃ | 7 ₂ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ | 6 ₁ |
| | 40 | 14 ₅ | 15 ₄ | 15 ₄ | 12 ₃ | 12 ₃ | 14 ₁ | 10 ₁ | 9 ₂ | 12 ₁ | 7 ₂ | 7 ₂ | 9 ₀ | 5 ₁ | 6 ₁ | 6 ₁ |
| | 50 | 18 ₁ | 19 ₀ | 18 ₁ | 14 ₁ | 14 ₁ | 15 ₀ | 11 ₀ | 10 ₁ | 13 ₀ | 8 ₁ | 7 ₂ | 9 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ | 6 ₁ |
| SHOULDER PRESS (SP) | VL (%) | LOW ⁽¹⁴⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁵⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁶⁾ | LOW ⁽¹¹⁾ | MED ⁽¹²⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁴⁾ | LOW ⁽⁹⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹¹⁾ | LOW ⁽⁷⁾ | MED ⁽⁸⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁹⁾ | LOW ⁽⁵⁾ | MED ⁽⁶⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
|  | 10 | 4 ₁₀ | 4 ₁₁ | 4 ₁₂ | 3 ₈ | 4 ₈ | 3 ₁₁ | 2 ₇ | 3 ₇ | 3 ₈ | 2 ₅ | 3 ₅ | 3 ₆ | 2 ₃ | 2 ₄ | 2 ₅ |
| | 20 | 6 ₈ | 7 ₈ | 7 ₉ | 5 ₆ | 6 ₆ | 6 ₈ | 4 ₅ | 5 ₅ | 5 ₆ | 3 ₄ | 4 ₄ | 4 ₅ | 3 ₂ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ |
| | 30 | 8 ₆ | 9 ₆ | 9 ₇ | 6 ₅ | 8 ₄ | 8 ₆ | 5 ₄ | 7 ₃ | 7 ₄ | 4 ₃ | 5 ₃ | 6 ₃ | 4 ₁ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ |
| | 40 | 10 ₄ | 11 ₄ | 12 ₄ | 8 ₃ | 9 ₃ | 10 ₄ | 6 ₃ | 8 ₂ | 8 ₃ | 5 ₂ | 6 ₂ | 7 ₂ | 4 ₁ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ |
| | 50 | 11 ₃ | 12 ₃ | 14 ₂ | 10 ₁ | 11 ₁ | 12 ₂ | 8 ₁ | 9 ₁ | 10 ₁ | 6 ₁ | 7 ₁ | 7 ₂ | 5 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |
| | 60 | 13 ₁ | 14 ₁ | 15 ₁ | 10 ₁ | 12 ₀ | 13 ₁ | 9 ₀ | 10 ₀ | 10 ₁ | 7 ₀ | 8 ₀ | 8 ₁ | 5 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |
| PRONE BENCH PULL (PBP) | VL (%) | LOW ⁽²⁰⁾ | MED ⁽²⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽²¹⁾ | LOW ⁽¹⁶⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁶⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁷⁾ | LOW ⁽¹³⁾ | MED ⁽¹³⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁴⁾ | LOW ⁽⁹⁾ | MED ⁽¹⁰⁾ | HIGH ⁽¹⁰⁾ | LOW ⁽⁶⁾ | MED ⁽⁶⁾ | HIGH ⁽⁷⁾ |
|  | 10 | 6 ₁₄ | 7 ₁₃ | 8 ₁₃ | 6 ₁₀ | 6 ₁₀ | 7 ₁₀ | 5 ₈ | 5 ₈ | 6 ₈ | 4 ₅ | 4 ₆ | 5 ₅ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₃ | 3 ₄ |
| | 15 | 9 ₁₁ | 9 ₁₁ | 10 ₁₁ | 8 ₈ | 8 ₈ | 9 ₈ | 7 ₆ | 6 ₇ | 7 ₇ | 5 ₄ | 5 ₅ | 6 ₄ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₂ | 4 ₃ |
| | 20 | 11 ₉ | 12 ₈ | 13 ₈ | 10 ₆ | 10 ₆ | 11 ₆ | 8 ₅ | 8 ₅ | 9 ₅ | 6 ₃ | 6 ₄ | 7 ₃ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₁ | 5 ₂ |
| | 25 | 13 ₇ | 14 ₆ | 15 ₆ | 12 ₄ | 12 ₄ | 13 ₄ | 10 ₃ | 9 ₄ | 10 ₄ | 8 ₁ | 8 ₂ | 8 ₂ | 5 ₁ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |
| | 30 | 15 ₅ | 15 ₅ | 17 ₄ | 13 ₃ | 13 ₃ | 15 ₂ | 11 ₂ | 11 ₂ | 12 ₂ | 8 ₁ | 8 ₂ | 9 ₁ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₀ | 6 ₁ |

VL: velocity loss. Number in parentheses: nRM that could be completed at the specific %1RM. Number as subscript: repetitions in reserve.

Hernández-Belmonte y col. (2021)

Un atleta con un **nivel medio de RSR** que programa una **PV del 30%** con el **75% 1RM** en el ejercicio de **Sentadilla (SQ)** debe completar **8 repeticiones** con una carga absoluta (kg) que le permitiese realizar un total de 11.

Futuras líneas

Jesús García Pallarés

Alejandro Hernández Belmonte

Alejandro Martínez Cava

Javier Courel Ibáñez

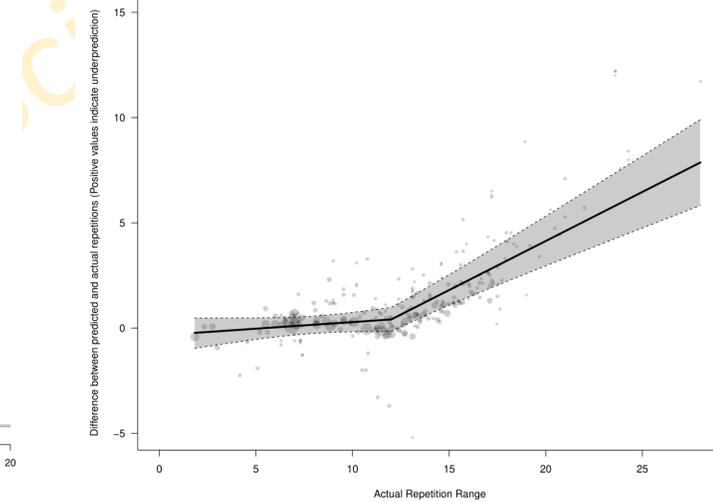
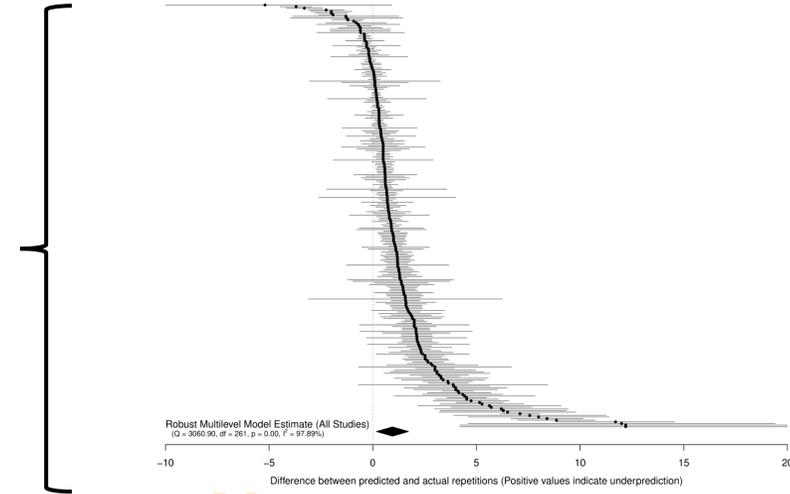


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Estudiar la precisión del sujeto para elegir la carga correspondiente al 2º factor de la ecuación

$$\text{Nº de reps a realizar (PV)} \times (\text{X}) \text{ Nº de reps posibles (Intensidad)}$$



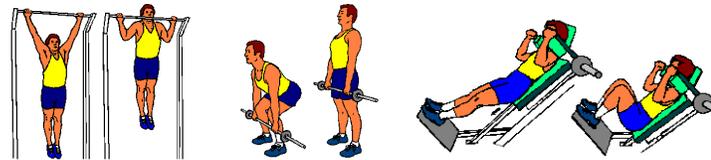
Halperin y col. (2021)

Examinar los factores que podrían explicar la variabilidad encontrada en Hernández-Belmonte y col (2021)

- Factores **antropométricos**
- Factores **musculares** (ej. % de fibras lentas y rápidas)

Extender los análisis realizados en Hernández-Belmonte y col (2021)

Otros **ejercicios**



Otros **niveles de fuerza**

RSR > 2.0 / < 1.0